# ECON 488 Introduction to Econometrics

#### **Course Website**

Among the many things you'll find on this course's Canvas page are about 80 videos I've made for my applied stats course (which is not this course). I've included those as supplemental material, as there is some overlap, but it is important to note that these videos are not substitutes for attending this class' lectures, as we'll go quite a bit beyond the material covered in those videos.

#### **Contact Information**

Course Hours:

Lecture – Tuesdays, 9am – 11:50am Lab – Thursdays, 10am – 11:50am

Office Hours: TBD

Email: bryan.tomlin@csuci.edu

Please allow 48 hours for responses to emails. If I don't get back to you, there is a chance your message was caught in a spam filter, so please contact me in person to let me know.

#### **Course Description**

The material presented in this course is intended to serve as an introduction to econometrics – the economic model driven approach to applied statistical analysis. In this course you will learn how to apply the most common tools of the econometrician in order to answer objective questions of economic relevance using real-world data. You will also learn the assumptions underlying the use of these various methods, and the corresponding limitations of these techniques.

Program Learning Goals: These are the skills we try to help you build in all MVS courses

- 1. Critical Thinking
- 2. Oral Communication
- 3. Written Communication
- 4. Collaboration
- 5. Conduct (Ethics)
- 6. Competency in Discipline

Course Learning Outcomes: Upon completion of this course, you will be able to

- 1. Understand the core concepts of probability theory that underlie applied statistical analysis (1, 3, 6)
- 2. Describe and apply the scientific method to economic behavior (1, 3, 6)
- 3. Conduct your own, independent analysis of a dataset using the latest statistical software (1, 3, 6)
- 4. Present the findings of your own econometric analysis in the form of both a research paper and an oral presentation to your classmates (1, 2, 3, 6)
- 5. Evaluate the analysis performed by other researchers, and highlight potential shortcomings with the underlying statistical model, as well as identify potential data sources that could possibly be used to supplement and improve the model (1, 3, 4, 6)

## **Prerequisites**

#### **Texts**

Required: Stock and Watson; "Introduction to Econometrics," Any Edition

#### Software

We will be learning how to clean data and code up analysis in Stata. The install files can be found on Canvas, though you will not be able to install Stata until I provide you with your product keys, which I will do during week 1 of lab.

#### Homework

In lieu of homework, recommended practice problems will be provided, and you are strongly encouraged to answer all of the recommended practice questions, both on your own, and again in groups (teaching your classmates how to approach and answer a problem is quite possibly the best way to learn this material). These questions will reflect the type of material which will be presented to you on the exams, and as such, you grade is likely to benefit greatly from your completion of these practice problems.

#### **Grading and Examinations**

**Peer teaching presentation(s)** (5%) – Decided at random, any lecture other than the first.

Research Project, data presentation (5%) – Monday, October 19th or Tuesday, October 20th

Midterm (30%) – Tuesday, November 2<sup>nd</sup> – During class

Research project, written assignment (25%) - Due Monday, November 29th

Research project, presentation (5%) – Tuesday, November 30<sup>th</sup> or Thursday, December 2<sup>nd</sup>

Final Exam (30%) – Finals week – See final exam schedule for date/time

## **Re-grading policy**

If you think there is a grading error on your exam, please bring it to my attention immediately. Extra credit options will not be made available to students on a case-by-case basis as this would result in differential grading policies by students.

## Missed Exam/Quiz Policy

Make-up exams will be held for students who have legitimate and appropriate reasons for having missed an examination. If you need to reschedule an exam, please let me know at least two weeks in advance if possible. All exam dates are listed on page 2 of this syllabus.

#### **Academic Honesty**

Academic honesty is of the utmost importance, and any academic misconduct will be subject to the strictest enforcement possible.

See http://www.csuci.edu/studentlife/judicial-affairs/academic-dishonesty.htm for more information.

#### **Disability Statement**

If you are a student with a disability requesting reasonable accommodations in this course, please visit Disability Accommodations and Support Services (DASS) located on the second floor of Arroyo Hall, or call 805-437-3331. All requests for reasonable accommodations require registration with DASS in advance of need. You can apply for DASS services here. Faculty, students and DASS will work together regarding classroom accommodations. You are encouraged to discuss approved accommodations with your faculty.

#### **Course Schedule**

The below schedule is simply an approximation for the timing with which the material in this course will be presented. Note: "Lesson" as used below, is *not* equivalent to "class meeting" or "week." For example, "Lesson 3" is not necessarily going to take place during the third meeting of this class or during the third week of class.

## - Review of Probability and Statistics -

Lesson 1 – Review of probability: random variables, probability distributions and their properties

Lesson 2 – Review of statistics: sampling, estimation, hypothesis testing, and comparisons of means.

## - Regression Analysis -

**Lesson 3** – The linear regression model with a single independent variable: underlying assumptions, coefficient estimates, measures of fit, hypothesis testing, and confidence intervals.

**Lesson 4** – The linear regression model with multiple independent variables: underlying assumptions, coefficient estimates, measures of fit, hypothesis testing, confidence intervals, omitted variable bias, multicollinearity.

**Lesson 5** – Multiple regression with nonlinear specifications: polynomial regressions, logarithmic regressions, interactions between independent variables.

## - Additional Tools of Regression Analysis -

**Lesson 6** – Panel regression: Before-and-after regression analysis.

**Lesson** 7 – Panel regression – Fixed effects regression analysis.

**Lesson 8** – Regression techniques involving a binary dependent variable: Linear Probability Model, Probit Regression, Logit Regression.

**Lesson 9** – Instrumental variables regression: two-stage-least-squares, instrumental relevance and exogeneity.

**Lesson 10** – Discussion of merits and shortcomings of quasi-experimental analysis. Quasi-experimental analysis techniques: difference-in-difference estimation, regression discontinuity estimation.

## - If Time Permits -

**Lesson 11** – Time series techniques. Forecasting.